



“Investing in Africa’s future”

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP & GOVERNANCE

NPIR 512: AFRICAN LEADERSHIP IN FOREIGN POLICY DECISION MAKING

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

NOVEMBER 2021

LECTURER: DR. S. MANYEVERE

DURATION: 5 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question one and any other question

You have 5 hours to complete and submit your answer to the University Moodle platform.

You are encouraged to provide appropriate references where necessary in your work. Anti-plagiarism tools will be used to assess your answer for any form of exam misconduct. Any cases of positive exam misconduct will be punished in terms University Regulations.

1. Assess the role of personality and psychology of leaders in managing electoral related conflict. Illustrate using case studies. **(60 marks)**
2. “Individual leaders rarely have the ability to actually change anything about a nation’s foreign policy.” Discuss. **(60 marks)**
3. African foreign policies are influenced by the global political economy. Discuss. **(60 marks)**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION