



**COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE**

**NPPG 504: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY & PEACEBUILDING**

**END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**NOVEMBER 2021**

**LECTURER: PROF CHAZOVACHII**

**DURATION: 5 HOURS**

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### **Instructions**

1. Answer **one** question only.
2. All questions carry equal marks
3. Your answers will be submitted to anti- plagiarism check and failure will attract disqualification
4. Upload your answers via Moodle platform

**Question One**

- a) Discuss strategic peace building initiatives that have been put in place among contested resources in Africa since 2000. [50]
- b) Evaluate the sustainability of the aforementioned peace building initiatives for policy and planning. [50]

**Question Two**

Examine the effectiveness of the following principles of sustainable development in peace building;

- a. Polluter –pays [25]
- b. User-pays [25]
- c. Precautionary [25]
- d. Subsidiarity [25]

**Question Three**

Discuss the applicability of Cornea (2000), Impoverishment Risk and Reconstruction (IRR) model in two resettlement cases of your choice in Africa.

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**END OF EXAMINATION**