



**"Investing in Africa's Future"**

**COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE**

**NCSC 305 PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING**

**END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**NOVEMBER 2021**

**LECTURER: MR O MAGWAGWA**

**TIME: 5 HOURS**

***INSTRUCTIONS***

1. Answer any one question.
  2. Compile your answer into one consolidated PDF format document.
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## QUESTION 1

As an object-oriented programmer, you have been tasked to create a banking system that will be used at various branches across Zimbabwe. Using your knowledge of distributed-object Computing tools write a report to your line manager informing them of the following:

- a) Concept of distributed computing and how to benefit with such technologies **[25 Marks]**
- b) Discuss the major software development process in high performance computing in parallel and distributed environments **[25 Marks]**
- c) Generate an in-depth analysis of the technologies you will use for objects located in remote locations **[25 Marks]**
- d) Summarise the programming languages that have the capabilities to support remote object-oriented programming. **[25 Marks]**

## QUESTION 2

*'Concurrency is a challenge that needs to be controlled in a multi process and multi thread environment'.*

Develop a concept note that either supports or rejects the statement taking into consideration parallel and distributed computing. The concept note should include the following

- a) An in-depth analysis of how threads and processes work. **[20 Marks]**
- b) Discuss how they differ in the way they are controlled. **[20 Marks]**
- c) Discuss how processes and threads are affected by distributed shared memory environment **[20 Marks]**
- d) Discuss the two broad categories of fault tolerance techniques. **[20 Marks]**
- e) Discuss how the message passing tools contribute to the statement. **[20 Marks]**

### QUESTION 3

You have been appointed the System administrator to a local company in Mutare which is meant to provide processing efficiency to their client's data at site. Develop a case application how you will be setting up infrastructure to enable them to get operational efficiencies and take into consideration the following in your response

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|--|------------|
| a) Project definition                                      | [5 Marks]  |
| b) Protocols and technology, you will use                  | [15 Marks] |
| c) Distributed and parallel computing models available and | [20 Marks] |
| d) Architecture that could be used                         | [20 Marks] |
| e) The benefits of distributed database                    | [20 Marks] |
| f) Possible challenges of distributed                      | [20 Marks] |

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**END OF EXAMINATION**