



*“Investing in Africa’s Future”*

**COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

**NANR 406: Community Based Natural Resources Management**

**END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**NOVEMBER 2021**

**LECTURER: MS M. C. KUREHWATIRA**

**DURATION: 5 HRS**

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***INSTRUCTIONS***

- Type your Registration Number
- Answer only **one question** of your choice.
- Font: Times New Roman; Font size 12; Line space: 2.0.

### **Question 1**

- a) Discuss the history of natural resources management in Africa. **[30 marks]**
- b) Discuss in detail Community Based Natural Resources Management challenges being faced in Africa and suggest potential solutions to these challenges. **[60 marks]**
- c) Using a case study of your choice identify the CBNRM stakeholder and describe in details the roles they play in managing natural resources. **[30 marks]**

### **Question 2**

- a) Critically analyse the origin and evolution of Community Based Natural Resources Management in Africa. **[30 marks]**
- b) Discuss the role of indigenous knowledge systems in natural resources management. **[30 marks]**
- c) Assuming that you are a CBNRM consultant, you are to lead the CBNRM interventions in your country. Describe in detail the principles that will guide development of the CBNRM interventions. **[40 marks]**

### **Question 3**

- a) Critically analyse the barriers and enablers to effective community participation in CBNRM in Africa. **[40 marks]**
- b) Identify CBNRM stakeholders and describe in detail the roles they play in CBNRM. **[30 marks]**
- c) Using examples from Africa, discuss the natural resources challenges facing Africa. **[30 marks]**

**END OF EXAMINATION PAPER**