



*"Investing in Africa's Future"*

**COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE & NATURAL SCIENCES**

**ANE 208 RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

**END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**APRIL/MAY 2018**

**BSC AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES  
WEEKEND PROGRAMME**

**LECTURER: W. MANYANGARIRWA**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

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***INSTRUCTIONS***

1. Do not write your name on the answer sheet

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2. Use Answer Sheets Provided

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3. Begin your answer for Each Question on a New Page

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4. Credit is Given for Neat Presentation

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ANE 208 RURAL DEVELOPMENT

INSTRUCTION

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A, AND ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN SECTION B

SECTION A: RURAL DEVELOPMENT PRINCIPLES AND CONCEPTS

## SECTION B: RURAL DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE

### ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

10. Since the 1960's, the international community has given aid worth billions of dollars into rural development programmes in Sub-Saharan Africa but up to now there is still widespread poverty and food insecurity among the rural people. Discuss the social, political and economic factors that have led to the lack of effectiveness of rural development aid given to African countries. [25]
11. a) Outline at least five major objectives of Rural Development Programmes in Sub-Saharan Africa. [10]  
b) Many NGOs have shifted from a Rural Development Agenda focusing on Infrastructure Development to focus on an Advocacy Agenda on Civil Rights. Discuss the reasons for this shift and illustrate how this has strained relations between NGOs and some national governments in Africa. [15]
12. Outline the roles played by the following international organizations in rural development in Sub Saharan Africa.
- a) The Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) [5]
  - b) The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) [5]
  - c) The World Health Organization (WHO) [5]
  - d) The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) [5]
  - e) The United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) [5]
13. With reference to a country in Sub-Saharan Africa that you have studied in detail, give an analysis of the successes and challenges in rural development from its independence up to the year 2010. [25]

End of Examination Paper